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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

WILLIAM R. RILEY, Petitioner

v.

CIVIL ACTION NO. 11-10789-PBS

GARY RODEN, Respondent.

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION RE: RESPONDENT'S MOTION TO DISMISS PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS (DOCKET ENTRY # 4)

April 5, 2012

Q BOWLER, U.S.M.J.

On May 4, 2011, petitioner William R. Riley ("petitioner"),

an inmate at the Massachusetts Correctional Institute in Norfolk,

Massachusetts ("MCI-Norfolk") signed a petition for a writ of

habeas corpus under 28 U.S.C. § 2254(d) ("section 2254").

Docketed and filed the next day, the petition attacks

petitioner's 1998 conviction for second degree murder under the

third prong of malice¹ rendered in Massachusetts Superior Court

report and recommendation

[&]quot;The elements of murder in the second degree are (1) an unlawful killing and (2) malice." Commonwealth v. Earle, 937 N.E.2d 42, 47-48 (Mass. 2010). Malice is established by proving any of one of three facts or prongs that: "(1) the defendant intended to kill the victim (the so-called first prong of malice), or (2) the defendant intended to do the victim grievous bodily harm (the second prong), or (3) in the circumstances known to the defendant, a reasonably prudent person would have known that, according to common experience, there was a plain and strong likelihood that death would follow the contemplated act